

## MILLER THOMSON LLP Barristers & Solicitors Patent & Trade-Mark Agents



September 22, 2009

A publication of Miller Thomson LLP's Health Industry Group

## COMMUNIQUÉ FOR THE HEALTH INDUSTRY

CHAOULLI-LIKE CHALLENGE TO PRIVATE HEALTH CARE COMES TO BRITISH COLUMBIA

Ryan W. Morasiewicz Vancouver 604.643.1202 rmorasiewicz@millerthomson.com

British Columbia is now the latest province to see a *Chaoulli*-like challenge to government prohibitions on private health care.

In Canadian Independent Medical Clinics Association v. Medical Services Commission of British Columbia, the Plaintiffs seek a declaration that the provisions in the Medicare Protection Act that directly or indirectly prohibit or impede access to private health care and patient choice in primary health care are in violation of sections 7 and 15 of the Charter. Alternatively, they seek a declaration pursuant to section 52(1) of the Constitution Act 1982 that sections 14, 17, 18 and 45 of the Medicare Protection Act are inconsistent with section 7 of the Charter and are of no force and effect (with a suspension of the declaration on the condition that the Province table regulations that bring the Act in compliance with the Charter within 6 months).

The BC Government has responded with a Statement of Defence denying the allegations that patients have a constitutional guarantee of access to medical care in the private or public systems. In contending that the *Charter* does not protect patients who wait long periods for care, they claim "there is no freestanding constitutional right to health care".

The Government has also brought a counterclaim against Plaintiff, Cambie Surgery Centre, saying that they have reason to believe that patients have paid doctors directly for insured services (in violation of the *Medicare Protection Act*). They allege that Cambie has refused inspectors of the Medical Services Commission access to information for an audit. The Government is asking the court for a warrant authorizing its inspectors to enter the centres and for an injunction from them "hindering, molesting or interfering" with the inspectors.

At the same time, a proposed class action has also been brought against a number of private surgical centres on behalf of all *Medicare Protection Act* beneficiaries who attended the facilities in *Schooff v. False Creek Surgical Centre*. The Writ of Summons seeks "repayment of unlawful charges" that the private surgical centres allegedly charged the Plaintiffs in violation of the *Medicare Protection Act*.

Miller Thomson's health industry group is continuing to follow developments in this area and is pleased to provide assistance and advice to health industry clients about the implications of these cases for British Columbia and across Canada.

## About the Author:

Ryan is an insurance defence litigation and health law associate in Miller Thomson's Vancouver office. His experience and personal interest in healthcare is in the law surrounding private healthcare, including private insurance, service delivery, funding models and *Canada Health Act* and *Medicare Protection Act* interpretation/analysis.

Our National Health Industry Group is dedicated to providing comprehensive and integrated legal services to health industry clients. For more information about our group, visit our website at www.millerthomson.com or contact one of our regional contacts:

## **REGIONAL CONTACTS**

National Chair Joshua Liswood 416.595.8525 jliswood@millerthomson.com

Toronto/Markham Kathryn Frelick 416.595.2979 kfrelick@millerthomson.com

Southwestern Ontario Glenn F. Jones 519.931.3508 gjones@millerthomson.com Edmonton Brian Curial 780.429.9788 bcurial@millerthomson.com

Calgary
Ivan Bernardo
403.298.2425
ibernardo@millerthomson.com

Vancouver
David Martin
604.643.1229
dmartin@millerthomson.com

Montréal André Dugas 514.871.5410 adugas@millerthomson.com

Miller Thomson LLP uses your contact information to send you information on legal topics that may be of interest to you. It does not share your personal information outside the firm, except with contractors who have agreed to abide by its privacy policy and other rules.

This *Communiqué* is provided as an information service and is a summary of current developments of interest to our clients. Readers are cautioned not to act on information provided in this *Communiqué* without seeking specific legal advice.

© Miller Thomson LLP, 2009. All Rights Reserved. All Intellectual Property Rights including copyright in this publication are owned by Miller Thomson LLP. This publication may be reproduced and distributed in its entirety provided no alterations are made to the form or content. Any other form of reproduction or distribution requires the prior written consent of Miller Thomson LLP, which may be requested from the editor at healtheditor@millerthomson.com

www.millerthomson.com